

# Pathways to Engagement: Learning outcomes and curriculum pathways for community-based research

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Social Sciences and Humanities  
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en  
sciences humaines du Canada



Canada

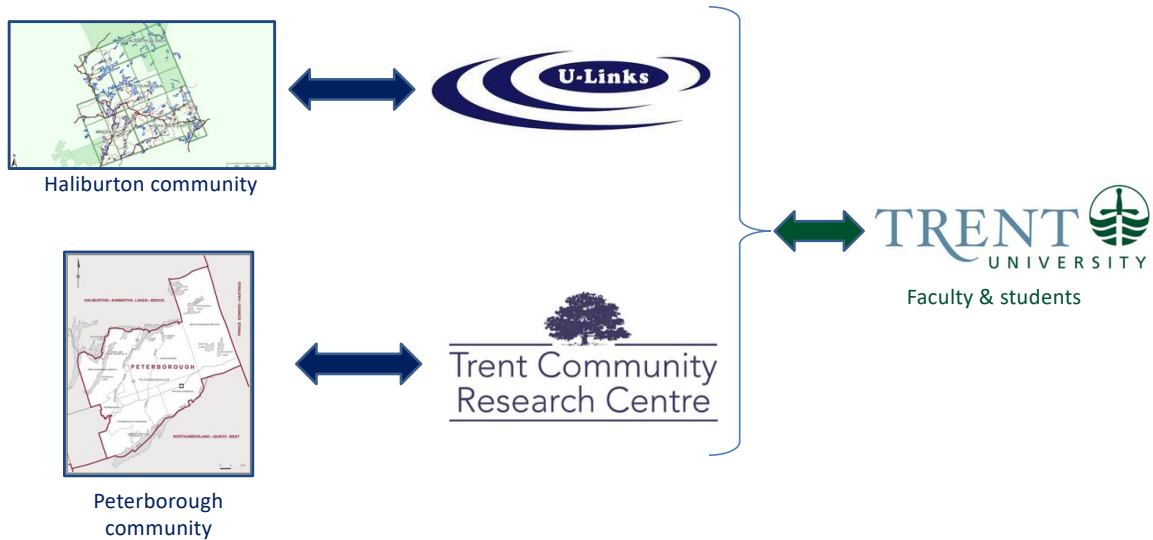
Experiential education that puts communities first.

Community-based teaching & research can be **transformative** for **teaching, research and communities.**

This is a foundation for nurturing the **legitimacy and relevance** of universities.



## Independent brokers facilitate student capstone community-based research projects with Trent



Trent Centre for Community-Based Education  
Formed by COIN, Peterborough Social Planning  
Council and Trent University in 1996



Integrated within the University in 2018



## U-Links Centre for Community-Based Research



**Supporting Social, Cultural, Environmental and  
Economic Development in Haliburton County**



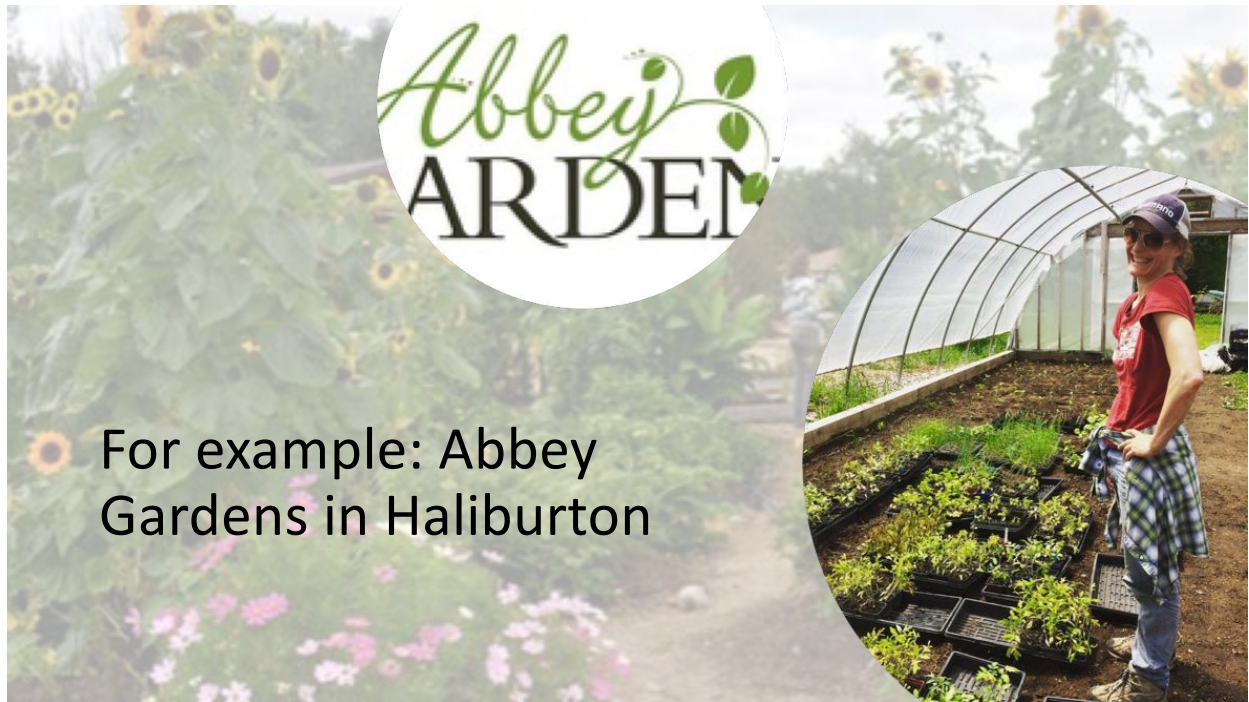
Some Impacts in Communities from CBR



For example, a water festival







For example: Abbey Gardens in Haliburton



## Project goal

*To develop curriculum that incrementally **builds students' skills** for practicing successful community first campus-community engagement, from high school through to graduate school.*

# Project Activities



Curriculum mapping for community-based research



Build tools, courses, modules to support student learning and skills development in community-campus engagement

- On-line modules to introduce CBR to undergrads
- Create terms of reference templates for community-based graduate theses
- Design a high school CCE course for students in grade 11/12 (e.g., Youth Leadership in Sustainability, launched fall 2018. <http://yls.green/>)
- Enhance community service learning programming

## CBR competencies & skills



Overall competencies

- Interpersonal skills
- Communication & listening
- Time management
- Project planning

Competencies supporting CBR

- (Inter)Cultural competence
- Civic engagement
- Community knowledge
- Research skills (Inquiry & Analysis)

Employment & career competencies

- Professionalism
- Self awareness
- Career planning



# Student Learning Theory

Awareness Phase (I see that it exists)

Questioning Phase (I am asking about it)

Entering Phase (I am learning rules and roles)

Belonging Phase (I can do this)

## INTERCULTURAL KNOWLEDGE AND COMPETENCE VALUE RUBRIC

For more information, please contact: [intercultural@ucla.edu](mailto:intercultural@ucla.edu)



**Definition:** Intercultural Knowledge and Competence is "a set of cognitive, affective, and behavioral skills and dispositions that support effective and appropriate interaction in a variety of cultural contexts" (Bennett, J. W. 2008. Transformative Learning: Designing programs for culture learning. In *Contemporary knowledge and intercultural competence: Understanding and utilizing cultural diversity to build successful organizations*, ed. M. A. Morley, 95-110. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage).

*Students are encouraged to design a goal to any work sample or collection of work that does not meet benchmark yet not best performance.*

	Exposure 1	Minimum 2	Benchmark 3
<b>Knowledge</b> <i>Cultural info awareness</i>	Articulate insights into own cultural rules and norms (e.g., making a complex point of how "his" perspective has shaped those rules, and how to recognize and respond to cultural biases, resulting in a shift in self-observations.)	Recognize new perspectives about own cultural rules and norms (e.g., not looking for one's own, comfortable with the complexity of one's own perspective often.)	Describe own cultural rules and norms (e.g., with a strong and focus for those rules shared with own cultural group and make the same for others, or identify perspective often.)
<b>Knowledge</b> <i>Knowledge of others' cultures/ frameworks</i>	Demonstrate sophisticated understanding of the complexity of others important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication style, learning or beliefs and practices.	Demonstrate adequate understanding of the complexity of others important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication style, learning or beliefs and practices.	Demonstrate sufficient understanding of the complexity of others important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication style, learning or beliefs and practices.
<b>Skills</b> <i>Engage</i>	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.
<b>Skills</b> <i>Verbal and nonverbal communication</i>	Articulate a clear understanding of the importance of verbal and nonverbal communication in cross-cultural interactions, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Recognize and practice verbal and nonverbal communication in cross-cultural interactions, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Describe own cultural differences and norms and recognize and practice verbal and nonverbal communication in cross-cultural interactions, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.
<b>Attitudes</b> <i>Curiosity</i>	Ask complex questions about other cultures, norms, and attitudes, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Ask simple and complex questions about other cultures and norms, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Ask simple and complex questions about other cultures and norms, and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.
<b>Attitudes</b> <i>Openness</i>	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.	Engage in cross-cultural experiences (e.g., live with someone of another culture, work with someone of another culture, or live with someone of another culture) and demonstrate ability to act in a way that respects the feelings of all cultural groups.

Assessing competencies is crucial, but not easy

Opportunities	High School	First Year	Second Year	Third Year	Fourth Year & Beyond
<b>Requirements &amp; Courses</b>	Find out what the admission requirements are for <a href="#">programs</a> that interest you. Get a head start by exploring the <a href="#">Youth Leadership in Sustainability Program</a> .	Use the <a href="#">Academic Calendar</a> to ensure you are taking the required courses for your major. Take advantage of community-service learning opportunities in ERSC 1010H/1020H.	Enroll in ERST 2510H Qualitative Methods in Environmental Studies and the eLearning course Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Community-Based Research if it is offered. Continue meeting the degree requirement for your major.	Third-year courses: ERST 3000H Environmental Professional Practice, ERSC 3160H Community-Based Natural Resource Management An average of 75% is required to participate in community-based research projects.	Complete your Community-Based Research Project or Thesis Participate in Celebration of Research Complete all degree requirements.
<b>Experience</b>	Consider participating in one of Ontario's Specialist High Skills Major Programs in Environment or Non-Profit work, taking part in Environthon, or participating the Students As Researchers (STAR) Program.	Join a <a href="#">club or group</a> that suits your interests! Trent has many environmentally minded clubs and groups to pick from.	Look for a summer job in your field to gain experience: <a href="#">Trent Job Board</a> , <a href="#">Ontario Public Service Job Board</a> , <a href="#">Canada Summer Jobs</a>	Explore your options for <a href="#">undergraduate research</a> Take on leadership role in club or group Don't forget to document your experiences on your Co-curricular record!	Look for workshops and other opportunities to gain skills and connection beyond the classroom. Sometimes clubs run certification courses relevant to environmental field work.
<b>Community Connections</b>	Make your community-service hours count! Get involved with a community group or event promoting sustainability or environmental projects.	Check out <a href="#">Trent's Impact Award</a> program! Get involved with the Peterborough community: <a href="#">Environmental Groups</a> , <a href="#">Peterborough Volunteer Opportunities</a> .	Look forward to participate in <a href="#">events</a> offered by Trent and surrounding communities. Attend public lectures and meetings on topics that interest you.	Take advantage of <a href="#">networking and mentorship opportunities</a> .	Build on connections with host organization of your final project and any other people or organization you have built relationships with.
<b>Career &amp; Personal Development</b>	Explore your university options by booking a campus tour, coming to an open house, or speaking to current students and staff, and don't forget to apply!	Start researching potential careers and what Trent has to offer to get there. Consult <a href="#">career centre resources</a> and the academic calendar or timetable to start planning your next	Start considering opportunities like field courses (offered internally or <a href="#">externally</a> ) and <a href="#">studying abroad</a> that are often done in third year.	Stay on track by taking a look at the <a href="#">Career Roadmap Guide</a> , <a href="#">workshops</a> . Take advantage of workshops and job fairs run by the career centre throughout the year.	Attend career centre Work on graduate school applications. Start your job search. Update your e-portfolio and

## Models for community-based research





## Scaffolding CBR in the Trent School of the Environment



## Next steps

### Institutionalize

- Formalize and extend curriculum pilots across School of the Environment

### Evaluate

- Assess & evaluate outcomes for community organizations and students

### Connect

- Better connect TSE curriculum pilots with experiential learning initiatives across campus



Thank you.



Jim Blake, Chair of U-Links Management Committee  
Mystaya Touw, Masters student in Sustainability Studies  
Stephen Hill, Professor, School of the Environment



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